

IT IS CLAIMED

1. A method for generating a control message to be transmitted from a first network device to a second network device in a data network, the control message relating to an action to be performed at the second network device, the method comprising:

5 determining a first control message to be generated;
identifying reason information relating to at least one reason for generating the first control message; and
generating the first control message, the first control message including said
10 reason information.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Key Exchange protocol control message.

15 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the first control message corresponds to an IP Security protocol control message.

4. The method of claim 1 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Security Association Key Management Protocol control message.

20 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the first control message corresponds to a control message used for modifying a security association.

25 6. The method of claim 1 further comprising transmitting the first control message to the second network device to thereby cause the second network device to implement an appropriate action in response to the first control message.

7. A method for communicating between nodes in a data network, the method comprising:

receiving a first control message from a first node, the control message including reason information relating to at least one reason for the generation of the first control message;

identifying the reason information;

- 5 determining an appropriate response to the first control message using at least said reason information; and
 implementing said appropriate response.

8. The method of claim 7 wherein the first control message corresponds to
10 an Internet Key Exchange protocol control message.

9. The method of claim 7 wherein the first control message corresponds to
 an IP Security protocol control message.

15 10. The method of claim 7 wherein the first control message corresponds to
 an Internet Security Association Key Management Protocol control message.

11. The method of claim 7 wherein the first control message corresponds to
a control message used for modifying a security association.
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12. The method of claim 7 further comprising:
 implementing a first response to the first control message if the reason
information includes a first reason code; and
 implementing a second response to the control message if the reason
25 information includes a second reason code.

13. The method of claim 7 wherein the control message relates to an action
to be performed at a network device receiving the control message.

30 14. A computer program product for generating a control message to be
transmitted from a first network device to a second network device in a data network,

the control message relating to an action to be performed at the second network device,
the computer program product comprising:

a computer usable medium having computer readable code embodied therein,
the computer readable code comprising:

- 5 computer code for determining a first control message to be generated;
computer code for identifying reason information relating to at least one reason
for generating the first control message; and
computer code for generating the first control message, the first control message
including said reason information.

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15 15. The computer program product of claim 14 wherein the first control
message corresponds to an Internet Key Exchange protocol control message.

16. The computer program product of claim 14 wherein the first control
15 message corresponds to an IP Security protocol control message.

17. The computer program product of claim 14 wherein the first control
message corresponds to an Internet Security Association Key Management Protocol
control message.

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18. The computer program product of claim 14 wherein the first control
message corresponds to a control message used for modifying a security association.

19. A computer program product for communicating between nodes in a
25 data network, the computer program product comprising:

a computer usable medium having computer readable code embodied therein,
the computer readable code comprising:

- computer code for receiving a first control message from a first node, the
control message including reason information relating to at least one reason for the
30 generation of the first control message;
computer code for identifying the reason information;

computer code for determining an appropriate response to the first control message using at least said reason information; and
computer code for implementing said appropriate response.

5 20. The computer program product of claim 19 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Key Exchange protocol control message.

 21. The computer program product of claim 19 wherein the first control message corresponds to an IP Security protocol control message.

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 22. The computer program product of claim 19 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Security Association Key Management Protocol control message.

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 23. The computer program product of claim 19 wherein the first control message corresponds to a control message used for modifying a security association.

 24. The computer program product of claim 19 further comprising:
computer code for implementing a first response to the first control message if
20 the reason information includes a first reason code; and
computer code for implementing a second response to the control message if the reason information includes a second reason code.

 25. The computer program product of claim 19 wherein the control message
25 relates to an action to be performed at a network device receiving the control message.

 26. A system for communicating between nodes in a data network, the system comprising:
means for receiving a first control message from a first node, the control
30 message including reason information relating to at least one reason for the generation of the first control message;
means for identifying the reason information;

means for determining an appropriate response to the first control message using at least said reason information; and
means for implementing said appropriate response.

5 27. The system of claim 26 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Key Exchange protocol control message.

 28. The system of claim 26 wherein the first control message corresponds to an IP Security protocol control message.

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 29. The system of claim 26 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Security Association Key Management Protocol control message.

 30. The system of claim 26 wherein the first control message corresponds to a control message used for modifying a security association.

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 31. The system of claim 26 further comprising means for transmitting the first control message to the second network device to thereby cause the second network device to implement an appropriate action in response to the first control message.

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 32. The system of claim 26 further comprising:
 means for implementing a first response to the first control message if the reason information includes a first reason code; and
 means for implementing a second response to the control message if the reason information includes a second reason code.

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 33. The system of claim 26 wherein the control message relates to an action to be performed at a network device receiving the control message.

30 34. A system for generating a control message to be transmitted to a network device in a data network, the control message relating to an action to be performed at the network device, the system comprising:

at least one CPU;
memory; and
at least one interface for communicating with the network device;
the system being configured or designed to determine a first control message to
5 be generated;
the system being further configured or designed to identify reason information
relating to at least one reason for generating the first control message; and
the system being further configured or designed to generate the first control
message, wherein the first control message includes said reason information.

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35. The system of claim 34 wherein the first control message corresponds to
an Internet Key Exchange protocol control message.

36. The system of claim 34 wherein the first control message corresponds to
15 an IP Security protocol control message.

37. The system of claim 34 wherein the first control message corresponds to
an Internet Security Association Key Management Protocol control message.

38. The system of claim 34 wherein the first control message corresponds to
20 a control message used for modifying a security association.

39. The system of claim 34 being further configured or designed to transmit
the first control message to a second network device to thereby cause the second
25 network device to implement an appropriate action in response to the first control
message.

40. A system for communicating between nodes in a data network, the
system comprising:
30 at least one CPU;
memory; and
at least one interface for communicating with at least one network device;

the system being configured or designed to receive a first control message from a first node, the control message including reason information relating to at least one reason for the generation of the first control message;

5 the system being further configured or designed to identify the reason information;

the system being further configured or designed to determine an appropriate response to the first control message using at least said reason information; and

10 the system being further configured or designed to implement said appropriate response.

41. The system of claim 40 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Key Exchange protocol control message.

15 42. The system of claim 40 wherein the first control message corresponds to an IP Security protocol control message.

43. The system of claim 40 wherein the first control message corresponds to an Internet Security Association Key Management Protocol control message.

20 44. The system of claim 40 wherein the first control message corresponds to a control message used for modifying a security association.

45. The system of claim 40 further comprising:
the system being further configured or designed to implement a first response to
25 the first control message if the reason information includes a first reason code; and
the system being further configured or designed to implement a second response to the control message if the reason information includes a second reason code.